# Texas and Fredericksburg area Demographic Trends, Characteristics, and Projections

Fredericksburg Chamber of Commerce Leaders
Breakfast

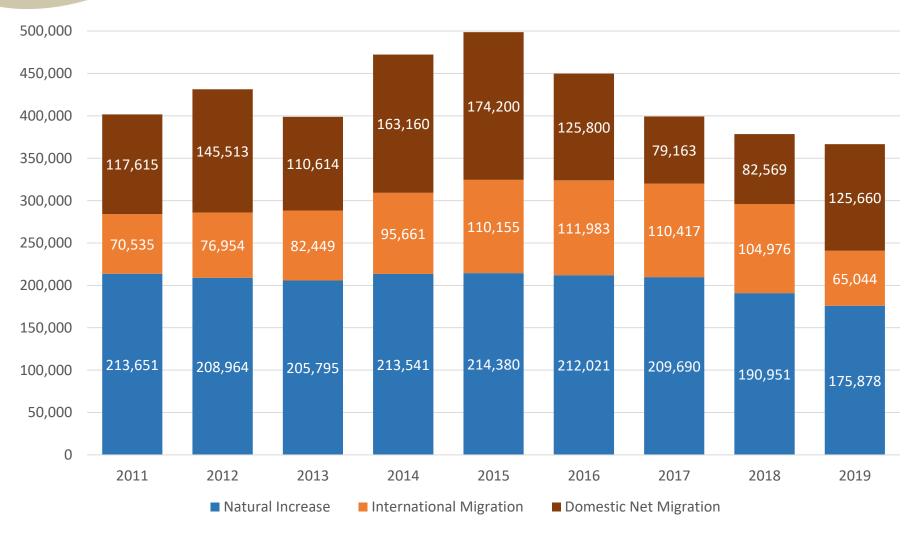




#### Population Growth of the U.S. and Select States, 2000-2019

	2000 Population	2010 Population	2019 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2019	Percent Change 2010-2019
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	32,823,9523	19,481,418	6.3%
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	28,995,881	3,849,790	15.3%
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,512,223	2,257,704	6.1%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	21,477,737	2,673,173	14.2%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,617,423	928,694	9.6%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,488,084	952,333	10.0%
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	7,614,893	890,353	13.2%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	7,278,717	886,429	13.9%
Colorado	5,029,196	5,029,196	5,758,736	729,417	14.5%

## Estimates of Components of Population Change, Texas, 2011-2019

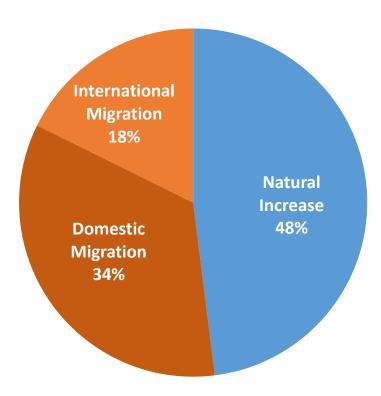




#### Daily Growth and Components of Change, Texas, 2018-2019

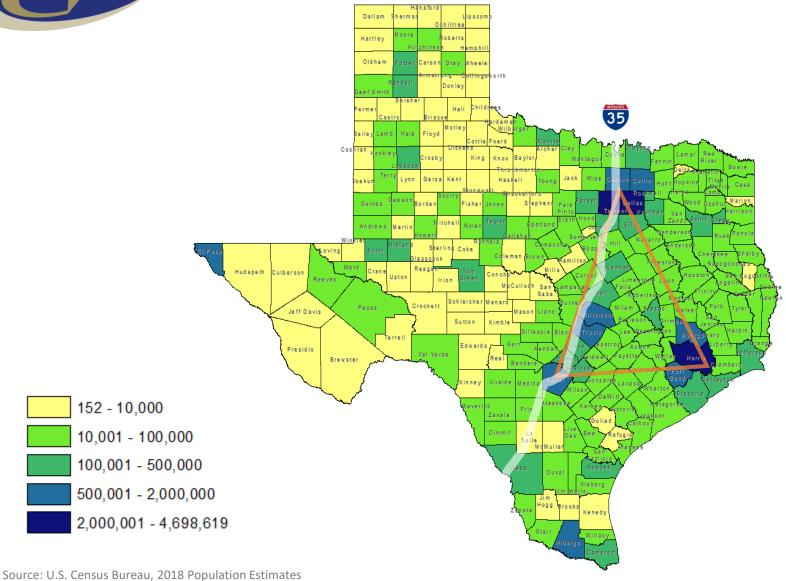
Added 367,215 between July 1, 2018 and July 1, 2019.

- About 1,006 people per day
  - About 483 per day from natural increase (more births than deaths)
  - About 523 per day from net migration (178 international and 345 domestic migrants per day).

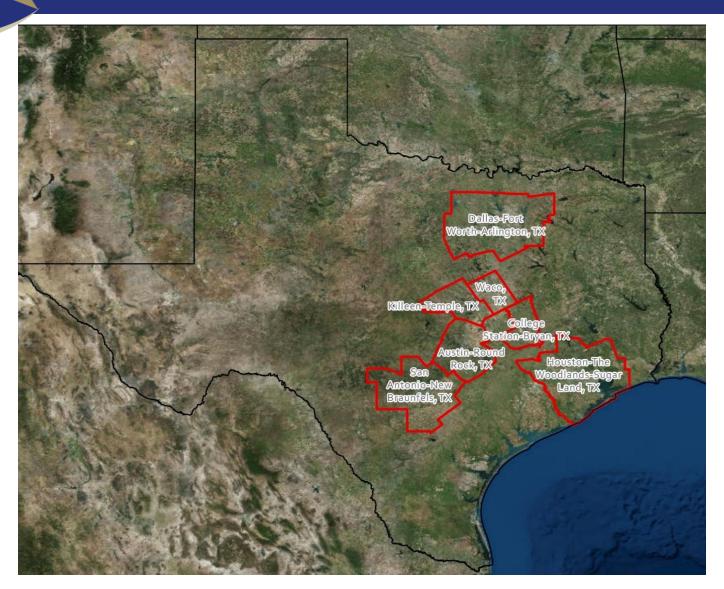


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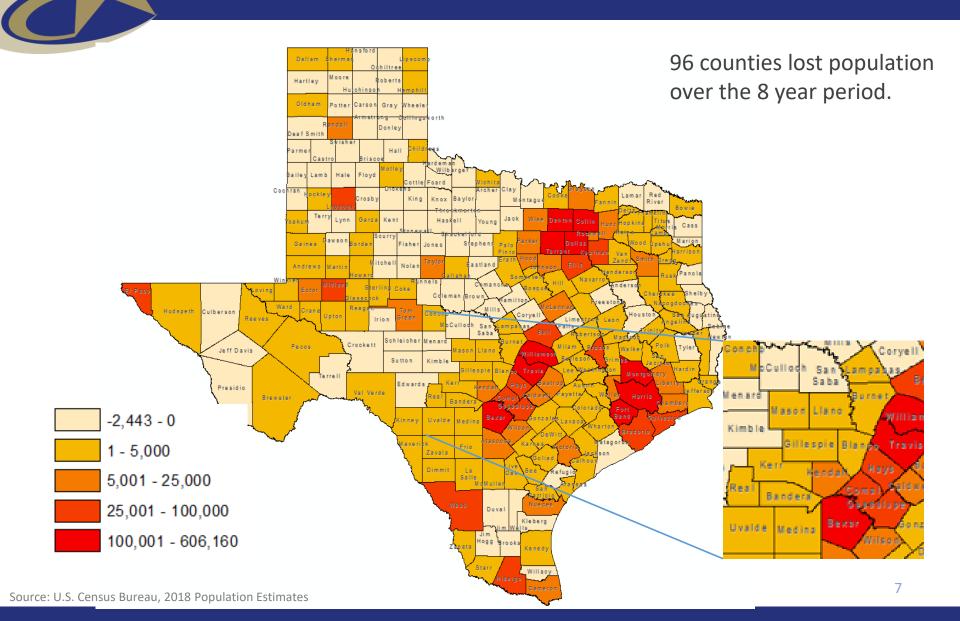
#### Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2018



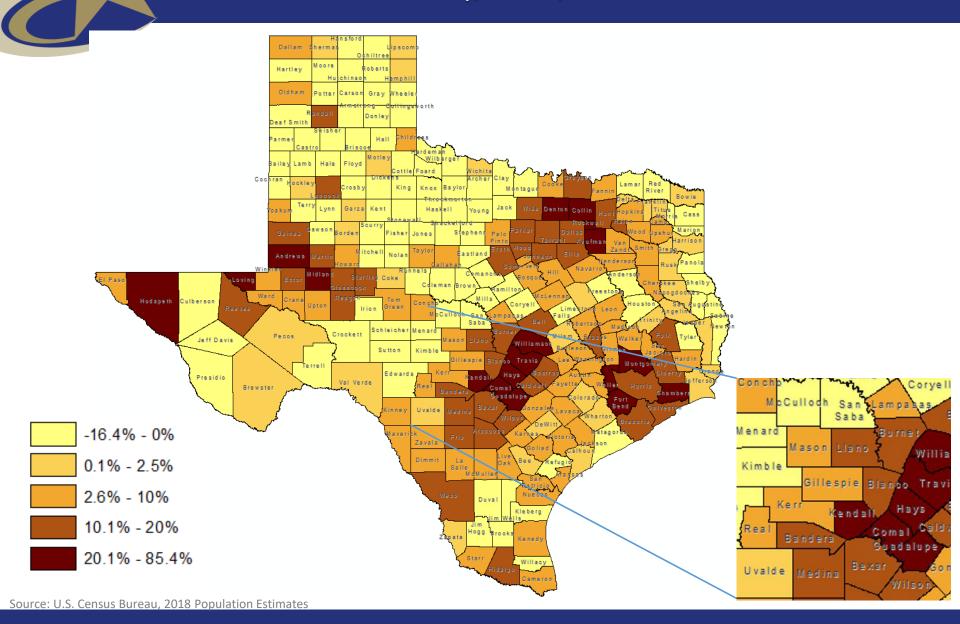
## Seven Metropolitan Statistical Areas Accounted for 70% of Texas' Population in 2017



## Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2018



## Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2018



## Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2010-2019

County	U.S. Rank	Population Change 2010-2018	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	620,149	65.6%	43.1%	-8.7%
Tarrant	5	291,851	49.4%	20.3%	30.2%
Bexar	6	288,773	45.7%	14.8%	39.5%
Dallas	8	268,086	81.2%	41.0%	-22.2%
Collin	9	253,311	25.2%	17.2%	57.7%
Travis	10	249,510	39.0%	20.4%	40.6%
Fort Bend	14	226,989	24.9%	19.5%	55.6%
Denton	15	224,650	26.2%	9.4%	64.4%
Montgomery	27	151,644	21.1%	8.3%	70.6%
Hidalgo	46	93,943	112.1%	12.5%	-24.5%
Hays	62	73,088	17.6%	3.2%	79.2%
Brazoria	82	61,147	37.7%	6.2%	56.2%
Bell	100	52,765	72.7%	20.4%	6.8%
Gillespie		2,160	-42.5%	13%	130%

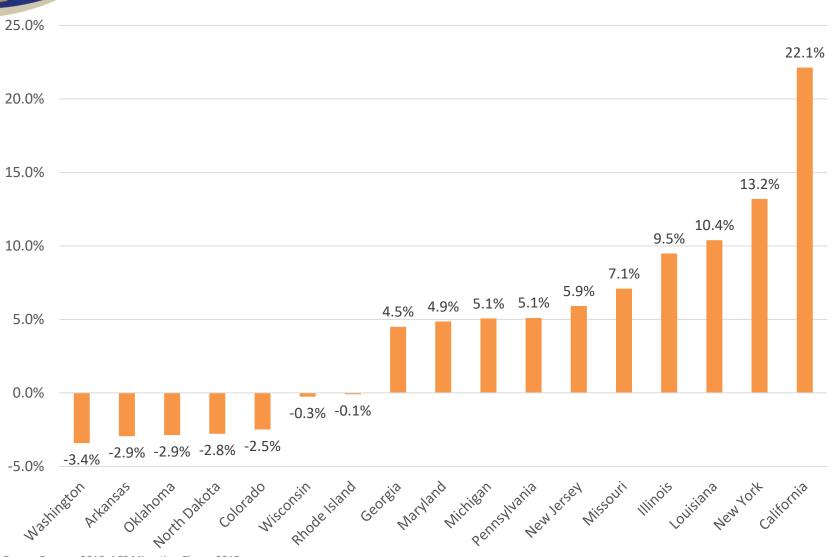
Harris, Dallas, and Hidalgo Counties had negative net migration.

#### Top Counties for Percent Growth\* in Texas, 2017-2018

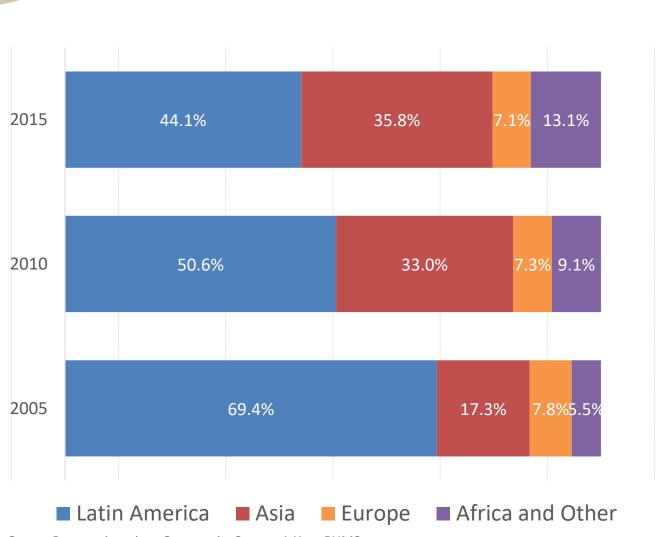
County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-2018	Percent Population Change 2017-2018	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Population Change from International Migration
Comal	3	148,373	7,583	5.4%	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Kaufman	4	128,622	5 <i>,</i> 777	4.7%	13.0%	85.8%	1.2%
Midland	7	172,578	7,192	4.3%	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%
Hood	10	60,537	2,383	4.1%	-2.3%	100.0%	2.3%
Rockwall	13	100,657	3,780	3.9%	11.8%	84.4%	3.8%
Hays	14	222,631	8,354	3.9%	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Williamson	18	566,719	20,771	3.8%	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Kendall	20	45,641	1,657	3.8%	0.5%	94.9%	4.6%
Wise	22	68,305	2,442	3.7%	6.4%	91.9%	1.7%
Waller	24	53,126	1,841	3.6%	18.9%	77.7%	3.4%
Parker	31	138,371	4,667	3.5%	9.5%	88.3%	2.2%
Collin	33	1,005,146	33,753	3.5%	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Rains	34	12,159	408	3.5%	-5.9%	103.2%	2.7%
Ellis	39	179,436	5,800	3.3%	16.0%	81.7%	2.3%
Montgomery	43	590,925	18,779	3.3%	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Ector	48	162,124	4,951	3.2%	29.6%	63.9%	6.5%

<sup>\*</sup>Among counties with populations of 10,000 or more in 2018.

## Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flows to and From Texas and Other States, 2015



## Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2015



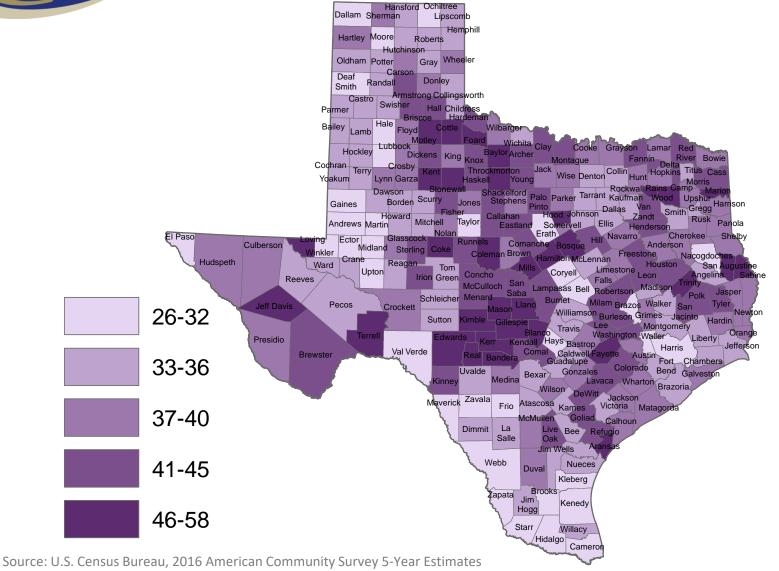
Estimated number of international migrants to Texas

101,588

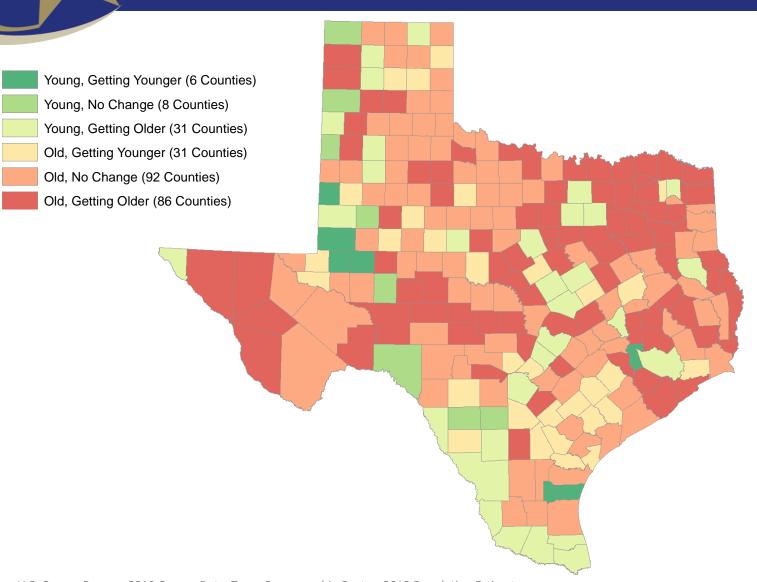
77,702

98,194

#### Median Age, Texas Counties, 2012-2016

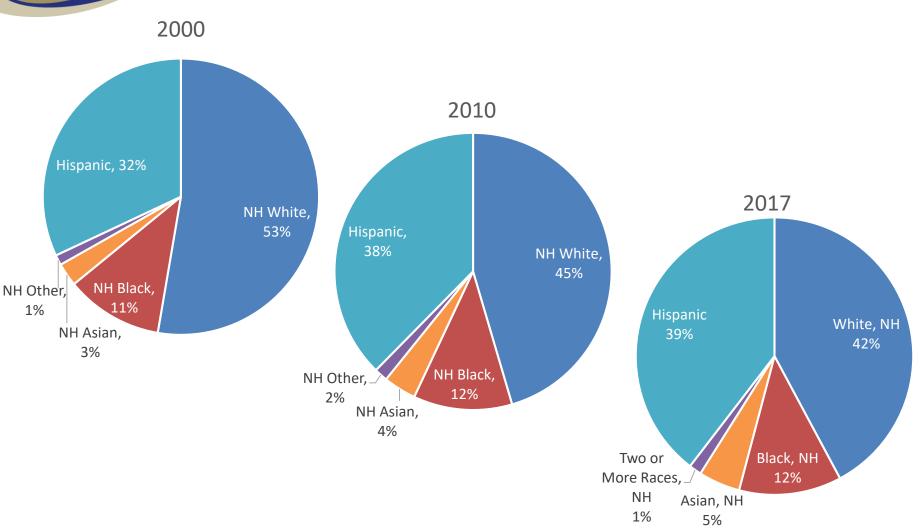


#### Trends in Aging by County, 2010 to 2018

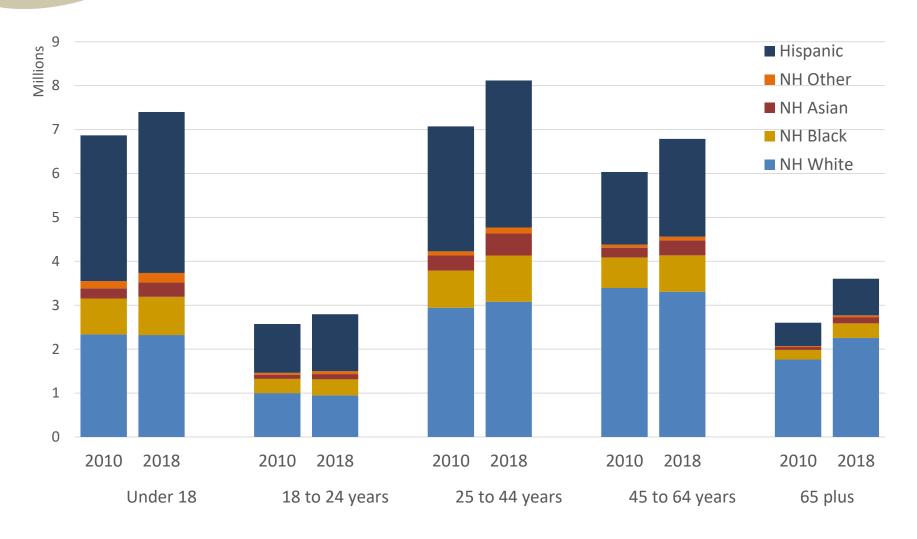




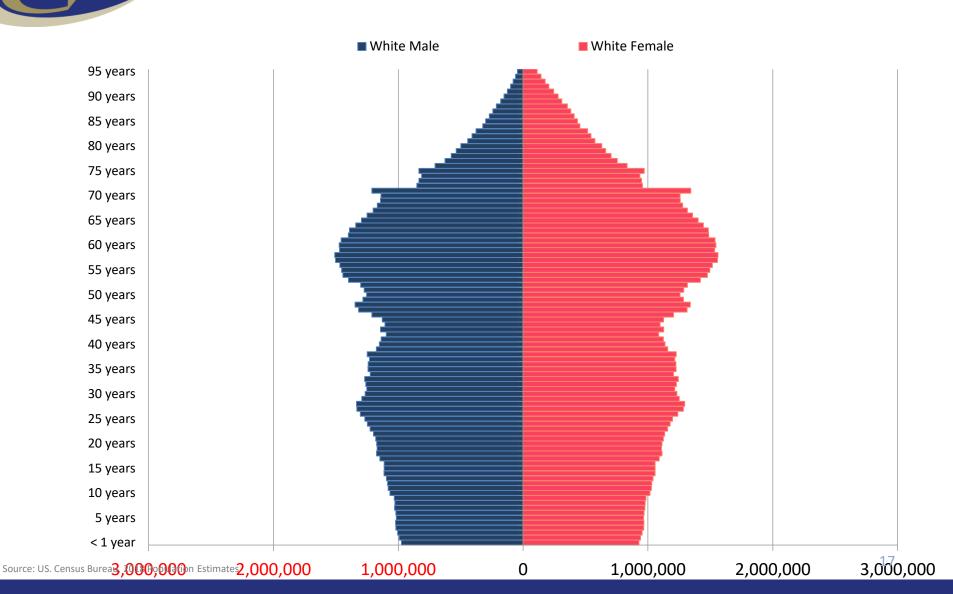
## Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000, 2010, and 2017



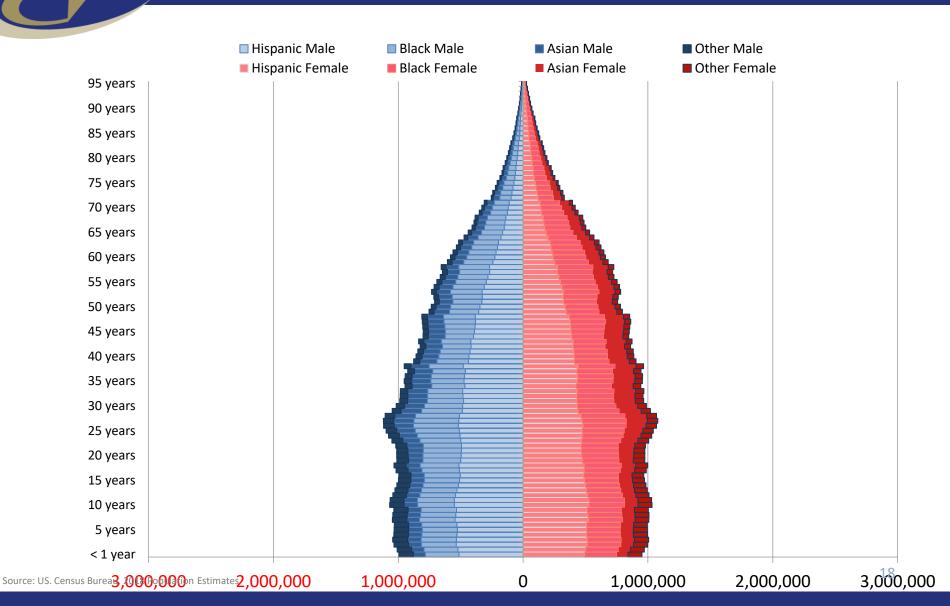
## Race-Ethnicity Composition by Age Group, 2010 to 2018, Texas



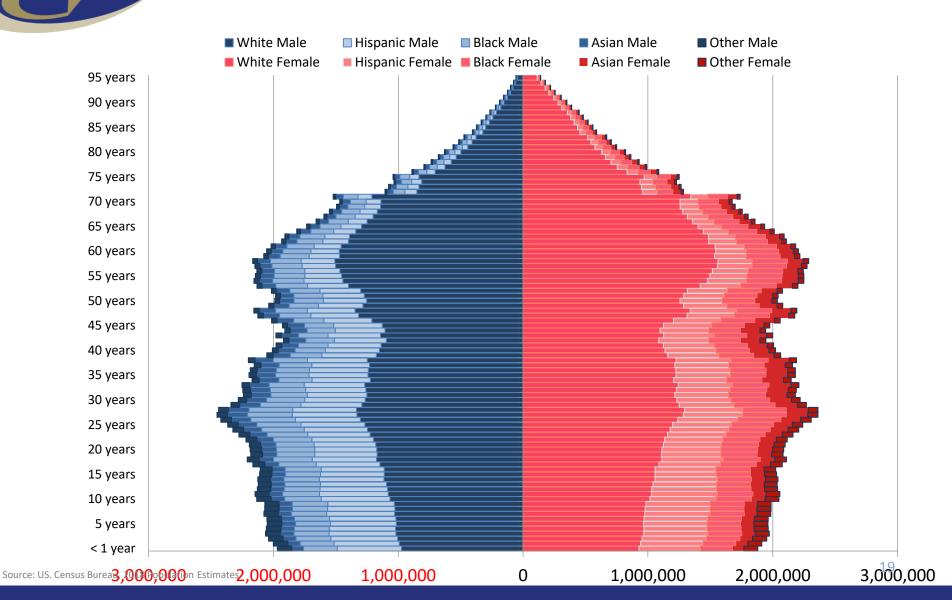


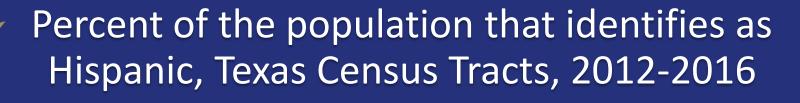


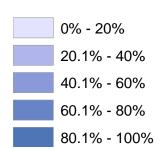
#### U.S. Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2018

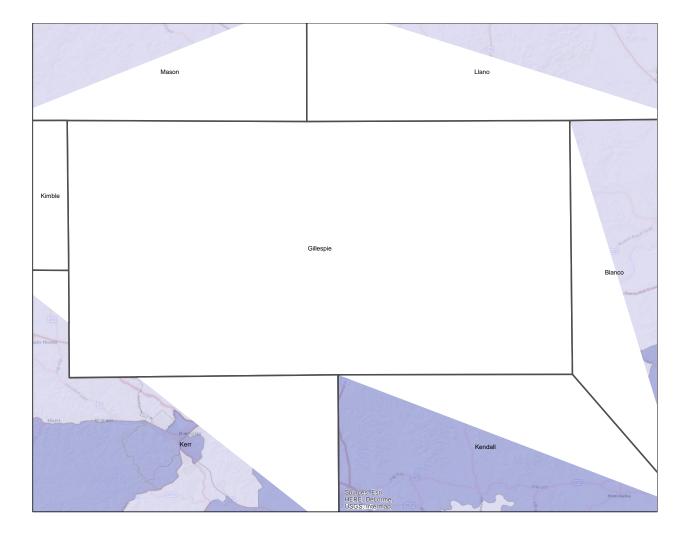


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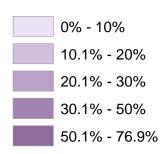


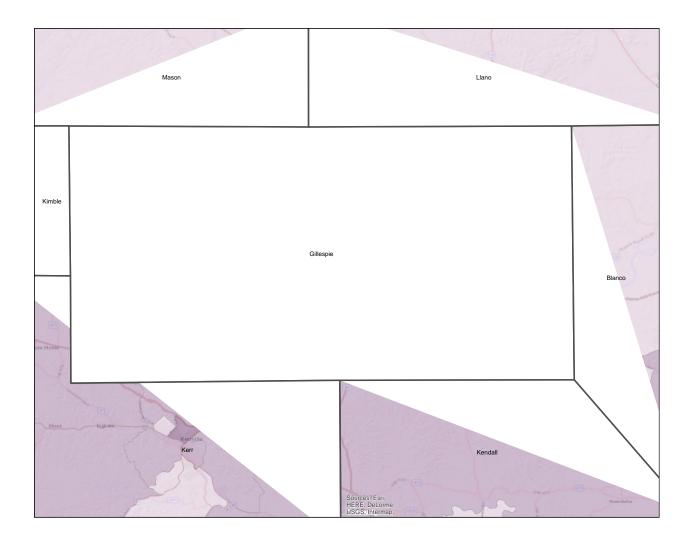














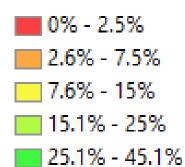
## Percent of Housing Units Built Before 1960 and 2000 and After, Census Tracts, Waco Area, Texas, 2012-2016

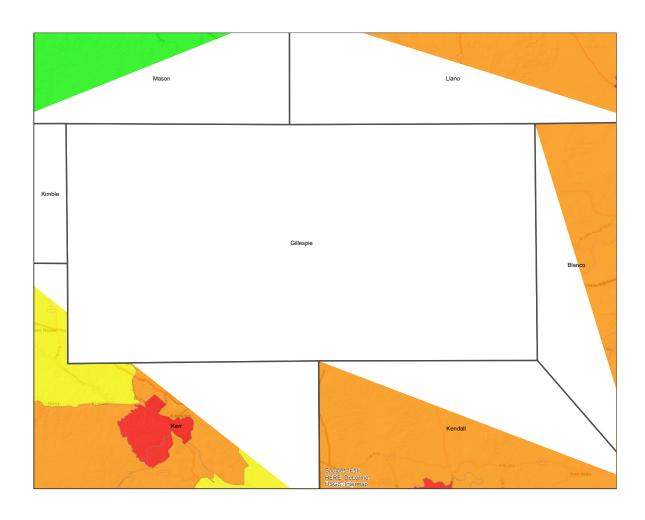
Before 1960 2000 and After





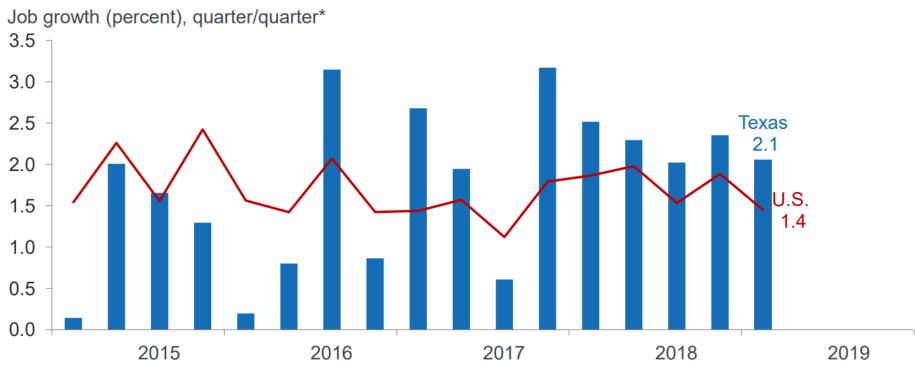
## Percent of the labor force working in agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, census tracts, Gillespie County area, 2012-2016







#### U.S. and Texas Job Growth, 2015-2019

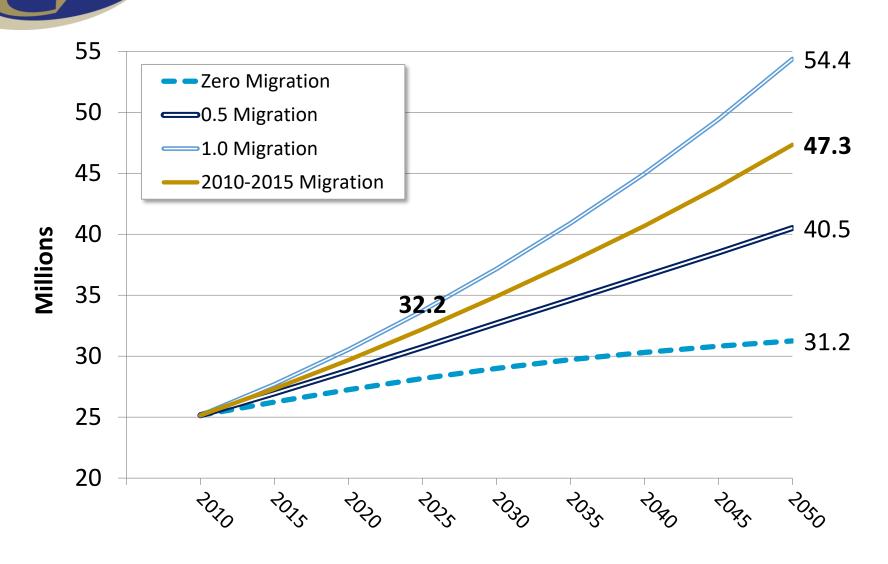


\*Seasonally adjusted, annualized rate.

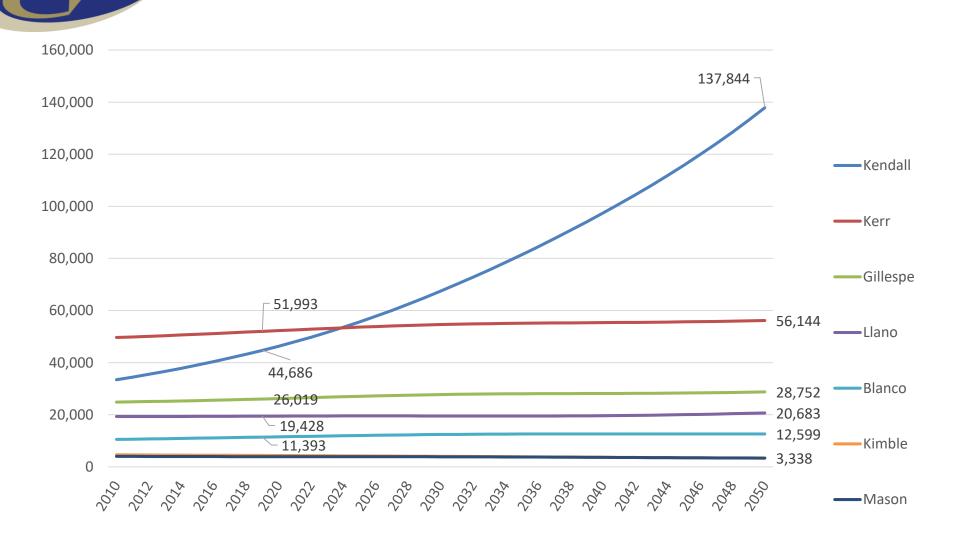
NOTE: Last data points are annualized job growth for Texas (Mar. 2019/Dec. 2018) and U.S. (Mar. 2019/Dec. 2018). SOURCES: Bureau of Labor Statistics; Texas Workforce Commission; seasonal and other adjustments by FRB Dallas.

DATA: https://www.dallasfed.org/research/econdata/tae000000.aspx

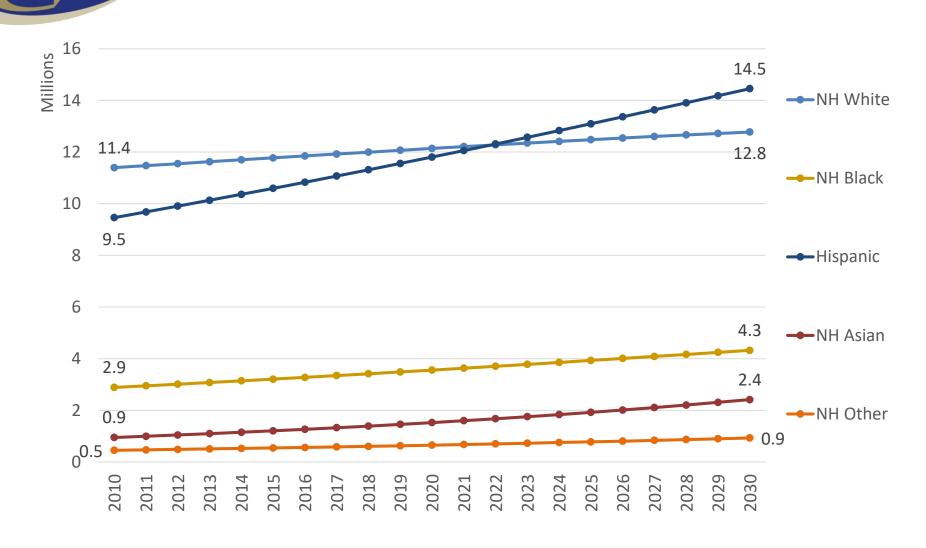
#### Projected Population, 2010-2050, Texas



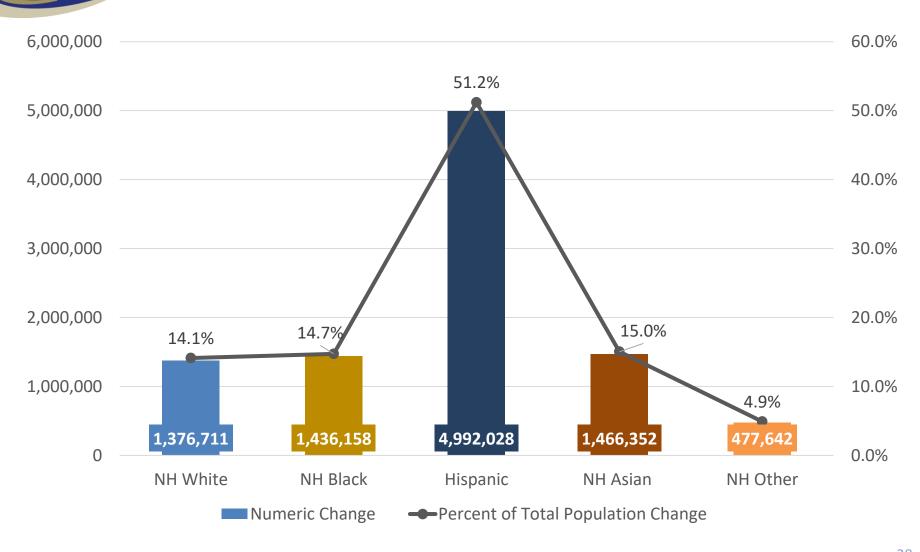
### Projected Population Select Counties, 2010-



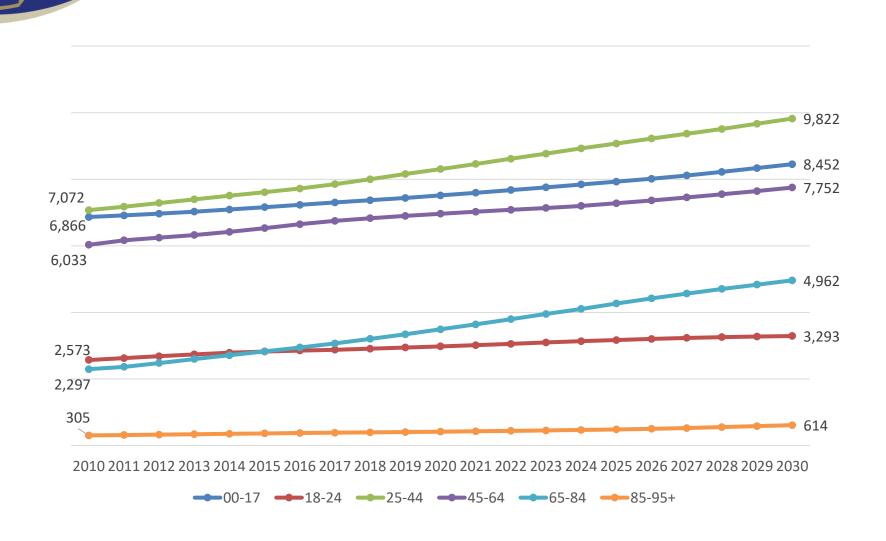
## Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2030



## Projected Population Change and Percent of Total Projected Change by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-2030, Texas



#### Projected Population by Age Group, Texas, 2010-2050



#### **CENSUS 2020**

- Census counts used for:
  - reapportion the U.S. House of Representatives
  - electoral college votes
  - redraw congressional and state legislative boundaries



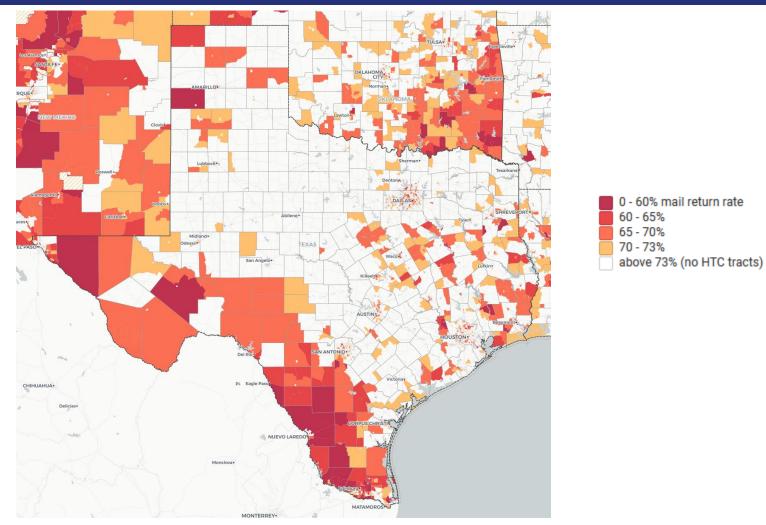
- distribution of more than \$675 billion in federal funds for: roads, schools, hospitals, public works, and other vital programs.
- 1% undercount of Texans could translate to a loss of \$300 million per year.

Counting for Dollars 2020
The Role of the Decennial Census in the
Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds

 Demographic foundation for transportation planning and definition of urban areas



#### Hard to Count Census Tracts



About 25% of Texas's current population (or 6,908,991 people) live in hard-to-count neighborhoods



Partners

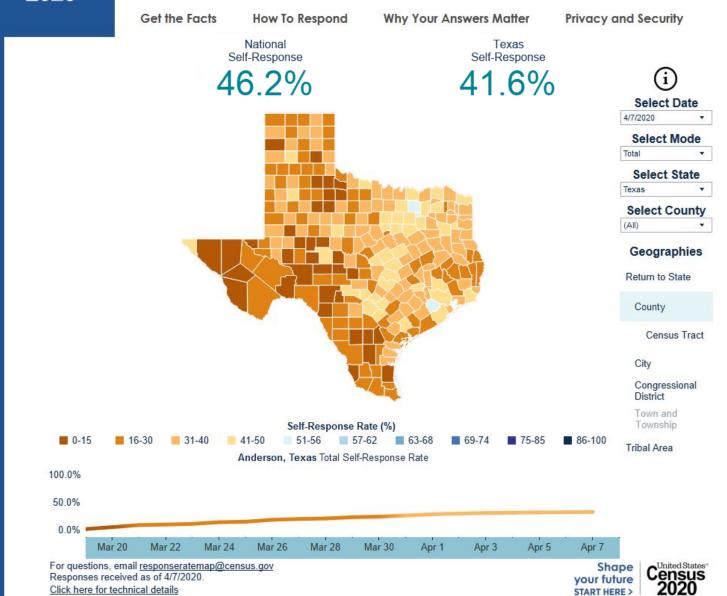
Educators

News & Events

Help

Q ∰ English ∨







### Predicted Mail Non-Response for 2020 Census



Low Response Score by 2017 Census Tract (2019 Planning Database)

30.0 to 48.4

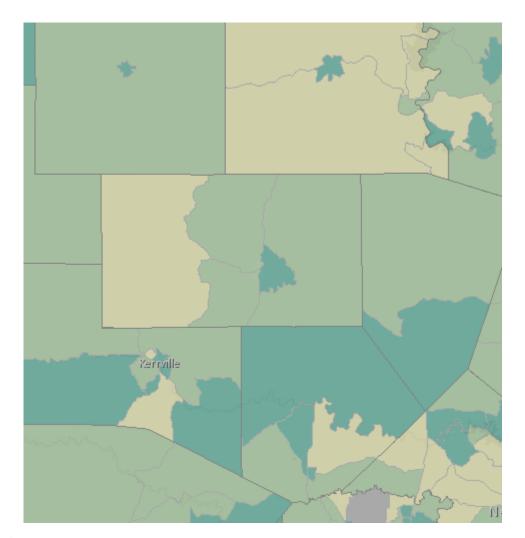
25.0 to 29.9

20.0 to 24.9

16.0 to 19.9

0.0 to 15.9

Not Calculated



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